

Bloom's Taxonomy

Learning Outcome Action Verbs

This list of action verbs is adapted from Kemp's "Shopping List of Verbs" (2014) and based upon Bloom's Taxonomy of Learning. The list should be used to help specify actions and measures used for assessment. The verbs listed here can be used for any outcomes or objectives developed for an assessment plan. Each column includes (1) category from Bloom's Taxonomy of Learning, (2) definition of the category, and (3) action verbs associated with that category.

Knowledge	Comprehension	Application	Analysis	Synthesis	Evaluation
Knowledge of terms, facts, conventions, classifications, etc.	Comprehension of ideas, translations, interpretations, extrapolation.	Use of knowledge, problem solving, etc.	Examination of parts of information.	Fusion of ideas to produce unique plan, structure, pattern, etc.	Forming judgments based on criteria and evidence.
Define Describe Identify Label List Name Recognize Recall Repeat State	Characterize Classify Convert Defend Discuss Distinguish Establish Estimate Explain Express Extend Generalized Illustrate Indicate Infer Locate Paraphrase Predict Recognize Relate Review Rewrite Summarize Translate	Apply Change Choose Compute Demonstrate Discover Dramatize Employ Interpret Manipulate Model Modify Operate Practice Predict Prepare Produce Relate Schedule Show Sketch Solve Use Write	Analyze Appraise Breakdown Calculate Categorize Compare Contrast Criticize Diagram Differentiate Discriminate Distinguish Examine Experiment Identify Illustrate Infer Model Outline Point out Question Relate Select Separate Subdivide Test	Arrange Assemble Collect Combine Comply Compose Construct Create Design Develop Devise Explain Formulate Generate Plan Prepare Rearrange Reconstruct Relate Reorganize Revise Rewrite Set up Synthesize Tell Write	Appraise Argue Assess Choose Compare Conclude Contrast Defend Describe Discriminate Estimate Evaluate Explain Interpret Judge Justify Predict Rate Relate Select Support Value